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SPECIAL COMMITTEE ON THE SITUATION
WITH REGARD TO THE IMPLEMENTATION
OF THE DECLARATION ON THE GRANTING
OF INDEPENDENCE TO COLONIAL
COUNTRIES AND PEOPLES

ORGANIZATION OF WORK: RELEVANT RESOLUTIONS AND DECISIONS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY

Note by the Secretary-General

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I. INTRODUCTION

1. The attention of the Special Committee on the Situation with regard to the Implementation of the Declaration on the Granting of Independence to Colonial Countries and Peoples is drawn to the resolutions and decisions of the General Assembly at its forty-eighth session, listed in sections II and III below, which are relevant to the work of the Special Committee in 1994.

II. GENERAL RESOLUTIONS ON THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE DECLARATION ON THE GRANTING OF INDEPENDENCE TO COLONIAL COUNTRIES AND PEOPLES

2. The Special Committee was established by the General Assembly pursuant to its resolution 1654 (XVI) of 27 November 1961. The Committee was requested to examine the application of the Declaration on the Granting of Independence to Colonial Countries and Peoples, contained in Assembly resolution 1514 (XV) of 14 December 1960, and to make suggestions and recommendations on the progress and extent of the implementation of the Declaration.

3. At its seventeenth session, after considering the report of the Special Committee, 1/ the General Assembly adopted resolution 1810 (XVII) of 17 December 1962, by which it enlarged the Special Committee with the addition of seven new members. It invited the Committee "to continue to seek the most suitable ways and means for the speedy and total application of the Declaration to all Territories which have not yet attained independence".

4. At the same session, by its resolution 1805 (XVII) of 14 December 1962 on the question of South West Africa, the General Assembly requested the Special Committee to discharge, *mutatis mutandis*, the tasks assigned to the Special Committee for South West Africa by its resolution 1702 (XVI) of 19 December 1961. By its resolution 1806 (XVII) of 14 December 1962, the Assembly decided to dissolve the Special Committee for South West Africa.

5. By its resolution 1970 (XVIII) of 16 December 1963, the General Assembly decided to dissolve the Committee on Information from Non-Self-Governing Territories, and requested the Special Committee to study the information transmitted under Article 73 *e* of the Charter of the United Nations.

6. At the same session and at each subsequent session, the General Assembly, after considering the report of the Special Committee, 2/ has adopted a resolution renewing the mandate of the Committee.

7. At its thirty-fifth session, the General Assembly, on the basis of a recommendation of the Special Committee, adopted resolution 35/118 of 11 December 1980, the annex to which contains the Plan of Action for the Full Implementation of the Declaration on the Granting of Independence to Colonial Countries and Peoples.

8. At its forty-third session, the General Assembly adopted resolution 43/47 of 22 November 1988, by which it declared the period 1990-2000 as the International Decade for the Eradication of Colonialism.

9. At its forty-sixth session, the General Assembly, in its resolution 46/181 of 19 December 1991, adopted as a Plan of Action for the International Decade for the Eradication of Colonialism the proposals contained in the annex to the report of the Secretary-General dated 13 December 1991 (A/46/634/Rev.1). The Plan, inter alia, contained the following provisions:

> "22. The Special Committee on the Situation with regard to the Implementation of the Declaration on the Granting of Independence to Colonial Countries and Peoples, with the cooperation of the administering Powers, should:
>
> "(a) Prepare periodic analyses of the progress and extent of the implementation of the Declaration on the Granting of Independence to Colonial Countries and Peoples in each Territory;
>
> "(b) Review the impact of the economic and social situation on the constitutional and political advancement of Non-Self-Governing Territories;
>
> "(c) Organize during the Decade seminars in the Caribbean and Pacific regions alternately, as well as at United Nations Headquarters, to review the progress achieved in the implementation of the plan of action, with the participation of the peoples of the Non-Self-Governing Territories, their elected representatives, the administering Powers, Member States, regional organizations, specialized agencies, non-governmental organizations and experts.
>
> "23. The Special Committee should continue to seek, as a matter of priority, the full cooperation of administering Powers with regard to the dispatch of United Nations visiting missions to Non-Self-Governing Territories.
>
> "24. The Special Committee, with the cooperation of the administering Powers, should make every effort to facilitate and encourage the participation of representatives of Non-Self-Governing Territories in regional and international organizations, as well as in the specialized agencies of the United Nations system, the Special Committee itself and other United Nations decolonization bodies."

10. At its forty-eighth session, after considering the report of the Special Committee, 3/ the General Assembly adopted resolution 48/52 of 10 December 1993 in which it, inter alia:

> "5. Approves the report of the Special Committee on the Situation with regard to the Implementation of the Declaration on the Granting of Independence to Colonial Countries and Peoples covering its work during 1993, including the programme of work envisaged for 1994; 4/
>
> "...

"10. Requests the Special Committee to continue to seek suitable means for the immediate and full implementation of the Declaration and to carry out those actions approved by the General Assembly regarding the International Decade for the Eradication of Colonialism in all Territories that have not yet exercised their right to self-determination and independence and, in particular:

"(a) To formulate specific proposals for the elimination of the remaining manifestations of colonialism and to report thereon to the General Assembly at its forty-ninth session;

"(b) To make concrete suggestions which could assist the Security Council in considering appropriate measures under the Charter with regard to developments in colonial Territories that are likely to threaten international peace and security;

"(c) To continue to examine the implementation by Member States of resolution 1514 (XV) and other relevant resolutions on decolonization;

"(d) To continue to pay special attention to the small Territories, in particular through the dispatch of regular visiting missions, and to recommend to the General Assembly the most suitable steps to be taken to enable the populations of those Territories to exercise their right to self-determination and independence;

"(e) To take all necessary steps to enlist worldwide support among Governments, as well as national and international organizations, for the achievement of the objectives of the Declaration and the implementation of the relevant resolutions of the United Nations;

"11. Also calls upon the administering Powers to continue to cooperate with the Special Committee in the discharge of its mandate and to receive visiting missions to the Territories to secure first-hand information and ascertain the wishes and aspirations of their inhabitants;

"12. Further calls upon the administering Powers that have not participated in the work of the Special Committee to do so at its 1994 session;".

11. Prior to the adoption of resolution 48/52, by which the General Assembly approved the proposals contained in the report of the Special Committee regarding the Committee's proposed programme of work for 1994, and resolution 48/53 of 10 December 1993 concerning the dissemination of information on decolonization, the Assembly heard an oral statement by the representative of the Secretariat relating to programme budget implications of the recommendations contained in the draft resolutions (A/48/PV.75).

12. By a letter dated 23 December 1993 addressed to the Chairman of the Special Committee (A/AC.109/1178), the Permanent Representative of the Czech Republic to the United Nations informed the Chairman of the decision of the Government of the Czech Republic to withdraw from membership in the Special Committee as of 1 January 1994. On 7 February 1994, the Chairman transmitted the above-

mentioned letter to the President of the General Assembly for appropriate action.

13. As of 1 January 1994, the Special Committee was composed of the following 24 members: Afghanistan, Bulgaria, Chile, China, Congo, Côte d'Ivoire, Cuba, Ethiopia, Fiji, Grenada, India, Indonesia, Iran (Islamic Republic of), Iraq, Mali, Papua New Guinea, Russian Federation, Sierra Leone, Syrian Arab Republic, Trinidad and Tobago, Tunisia, United Republic of Tanzania, Venezuela and Yugoslavia. The membership in 1993 of the subsidiary bodies of the Committee is given in the annex to the present document.

III. RESOLUTIONS, CONSENSUSES AND DECISIONS CONCERNING SPECIFIC ITEMS CONSIDERED BY THE SPECIAL COMMITTEE IN 1993

14. As mentioned in section II above, the General Assembly in paragraph 10 of its resolution 48/52 requested the Special Committee to continue to seek suitable means for the immediate and full implementation of the Declaration and to carry out those actions approved by the General Assembly regarding the International Decade for the Eradication of Colonialism in all Territories that had not yet exercised their right to self-determination and independence and, in particular, to formulate specific proposals for the elimination of the remaining manifestations of colonialism. The Assembly also adopted nine other resolutions, two consensuses and four decisions relating to specific items considered by the Committee in 1993 which are listed below. Members will wish to take them into account in drawing up the Committee's programme of work for 1994.

A. Resolutions, consensuses and decisions concerning specific Territories

1. Resolutions

Territory	Resolution no.	Date of adoption
Western Sahara	48/49	10 December 1993
New Caledonia	48/50	10 December 1993
American Samoa, Anguilla, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Guam, Montserrat, Tokelau, Turks and Caicos Islands, United States Virgin Islands	48/51 A and B	10 December 1993

2. Consensuses

Territory	Decision no.	Date of adoption
Gibraltar	48/422	10 December 1993

Territory	Decision no.	Date of adoption
Pitcairn	48/423	10 December 1993

3. Decisions

Territory	Decision no.	Date of adoption
East Timor	48/402	24 September 1993
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	48/408	16 November 1993
St. Helena	48/424	10 December 1993

B. Resolutions concerning other items

Item	Resolution no.	Date of adoption
Information from Non-Self-Governing Territories transmitted under Article 73 e of the Charter of the United Nations	48/45	10 December 1993
Activities of foreign economic and other interests which impede the implementation of the Declaration on the Granting of Independence to Colonial Countries and Peoples in Territories under colonial domination	48/46	10 December 1993
Implementation of the Declaration on the Granting of Independence to Colonial Countries and Peoples by the specialized agencies and the international institutions associated with the United Nations	48/47	10 December 1993
Offers by Member States of study and training facilities for inhabitants of Non-Self-Governing Territories	48/48	10 December 1993
Dissemination of information on decolonization	48/53	10 December 1993

C. Decision concerning other questions

Question	Decision no.	Date of adoption
Military activities and arrangements by colonial Powers in Territories under their administration	48/421	10 December 1993

IV. OTHER RESOLUTIONS RELEVANT TO THE WORK OF THE SPECIAL COMMITTEE

15. Other resolutions adopted by the General Assembly at its forty-eighth session that are relevant to the work of the Special Committee are listed below:

Item	Resolution no. and date of adoption
Lifting of sanctions against South Africa	48/1 8 October 1993
Measures to strengthen international cooperation against the illicit production, sale, demand, traffic and distribution of narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances and related activities	48/12 28 October 1993
Cooperation between the United Nations and the League of Arab States	48/21 22 November 1993
Cooperation between the United Nations and the Organization of the Islamic Conference	48/24 24 November 1993
Cooperation between the United Nations and the Organization of African Unity	48/25 29 November 1993
Questions relating to information	48/44 A and B 10 December 1993
Review of the implementation of the Declaration on the Strengthening of International Security	48/83 16 December 1993
Status of the International Convention on the Suppression and Punishment of the Crime of Apartheid	48/89 20 December 1993
Report of the Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination	48/90 20 December 1993

Item	Resolution no. and date of adoption
Third Decade to Combat Racism and Racial Discrimination	48/91 20 December 1993
Use of mercenaries as a means to violate human rights and to impede the exercise of the right of peoples to self-determination	48/92 20 December 1993
Universal realization of the right of peoples to self-determination	48/93 20 December 1993
Importance of the universal realization of the right of peoples to self-determination and of the speedy granting of independence to colonial countries and peoples for the effective guarantee and observance of human rights	48/94 20 December 1993
Implementation of the Nairobi Forward-looking Strategies for the Advancement of Women	48/108 20 December 1993
International action to combat drug abuse and illicit production and trafficking	48/112 20 December 1993
International covenants on human rights	48/119 20 December 1993
World Conference on Human Rights	48/121 20 December 1993
Alternative approaches and ways and means within the United Nations system for improving the effective enjoyment of human rights and fundamental freedoms	48/123 20 December 1993
Respect for the principles of national sovereignty and non-interference in the internal affairs of States in their electoral processes	48/124 20 December 1993
Strengthening of United Nations action in the human rights field through the promotion of international cooperation and the importance of non-selectivity, impartiality and objectivity	48/125 20 December 1993
Right to development	48/130 20 December 1993

Item	Resolution no. and date of adoption
International Year of the World's Indigenous People, 1993	48/133 20 December 1993
Elimination of apartheid and establishment of a united, democratic and non-racial South Africa	48/159 A to D 20 December 1993
United Nations Educational and Training Programme for Southern Africa	48/160 20 December 1993
Restructuring and revitalization of the United Nations in the economic, social and related fields	48/162 20 December 1993
International Decade of the World's Indigenous People	48/163 21 December 1993
Global Conference on the Sustainable Development of Small Island Developing States	48/193 21 December 1993
Developing human resources for development	48/205 21 December 1993
United Nations New Agenda for the Development of Africa in the 1990s	48/214 23 December 1993
Commemoration of the fiftieth anniversary of the United Nations in 1995	48/215 23 December 1993
Review of the efficiency of the administrative and financial functioning of the United Nations	48/218 23 December 1993
Programme budget for the biennium 1992-1993	48/219 A and B 23 December 1993
Pattern of conferences	48/222 23 December 1993
Questions relating to the proposed programme budget for the biennium 1994-1995	48/228 23 December 1993
Unforeseen and extraordinary expenses for the biennium 1994-1995	48/229 23 December 1993
Programme budget for the biennium 1994-1995	48/231 23 December 1993
Working Capital Fund for the biennium 1994-1995	48/232 23 December 1993

Notes

1/ Official Records of the General Assembly, Seventeenth Session, Annexes, addendum to agenda item 25, document A/5238.

2/ See the reports of the Special Committee submitted to the General Assembly at its eighteenth to forty-eighth sessions. For the most recent, see Official Records of the General Assembly, Forty-sixth Session, Supplement No. 23 (A/46/23); ibid., Forty-seventh Session, Supplement No. 23 (A/47/23); and ibid., Forty-eighth Session, Supplement No. 23 (A/48/23).

3/ A/48/23 (Parts I-VIII); to be issued subsequently as Official Records of the General Assembly, Forty-eighth Session, Supplement No. 23 (A/48/23).

4/ A/48/23 (Part I), chap. I, sect. J; to be issued subsequently as part of Official Records of the General Assembly, Forty-eighth Session, Supplement No. 23 (A/48/23).

Annex

MEMBERSHIP OF THE SUBSIDIARY BODIES OF THE SPECIAL COMMITTEE IN 1993

Working Group

Committee officers:

Papua New Guinea (Chairman)
Cuba (Vice-Chairman)
Sierra Leone (Vice-Chairman)
Czech Republic (Vice-Chairman)
Syrian Arab Republic (Rapporteur)

Officers of the Subcommittee on Small Territories, Petitions, Information and Assistance:

Tunisia (Chairman)
Iran (Islamic Republic of) (Rapporteur)

Other members:

Congo
Fiji
Trinidad and Tobago

Subcommittee on Small Territories, Petitions, Information and Assistance
(25 members)

Afghanistan
Bulgaria
Chile
China
Congo
Côte d'Ivoire
Cuba
Czech Republic
Ethiopia
Fiji
Grenada
India
Indonesia
Iran (Islamic Republic of)
Iraq
Mali
Papua New Guinea (Chairman)
Russian Federation
Sierra Leone
Syrian Arab Republic
Trinidad and Tobago
Tunisia
United Republic of Tanzania
Venezuela
Yugoslavia